

# The Carbon Chronicle

VOLUME 36: No. 9

ACME, ALBERTA, THURSDAY

MARCH 28th, 1957

\$1.50 a Year; 5c a Copy



**BORN**—To Mr. and Mrs. W. Douglas (nee Elaine Torrance) of Lacombe, a son in the Lacombe hospital.

Mr. Wm. Shaw of Edmonton, father of R. Shaw, was knocked under a car while crossing a street in Edmonton March 15. He was rushed to University hospital where he is suffering severe shock and bruises.

**FOR SALE**—House and lots on the hill by J. Flaws. Cook-stove \$10.00. Will take wheat, cattle or cash for same.

—Apply Bill Bugavich.

**FOR SALE**—8 head of Dairy Cows and Heifers.

—Apply W. Schuhman, Carbon.

**FOR SALE** — Four-roomed House and Lots. Located on the island. Good outbuildings. Fully fenced. Lights. Good well.

—Apply Mrs. Harry Hunt.

**OLLI SEED BARLEY FOR SALE**

—Inspected in the field and recorded as registered seed. Germination 96%. Crop Registration Certificate No. 32909. Cleaned or uncleaned.

—For further information contact John Leiske, phone 3385.

**FOR SALE**—1 Adult Interment Plot in Mountain View Memorial Park, Calgary. \$66. Three more can be obtained for the same price.

—Apply L. Little, 3203-24 St. S.W., Calgary, phone 491065.

**WE HAUL GRAVEL**—Let us Gravel your lane and driveway. Will take wheat for work. Cement gravel and sand also.

—Earl Baderson, phone 714, Acme.

## THE CARBON CHRONICLE

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George Wheeler, Publisher  
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Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ginther are visiting at the home of Mrs. E. MacAlpine.

Mrs. Coad of Calgary is a visitor at the home of her son-in-law and daughter Mr. and Mrs. E. D. McKellar.

Mrs. G. Abramenko has returned home after her prolonged stay in Calgary General hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Stan Logan and son Dan of Michichi were visiting at the home of R. R. Thorburn on Sunday.

Don't forget the Whist Drive April 3rd in the Legion Hall sponsored by the Ladies' Auxiliary 161 to the Canadian Legion.

Reuben and Bill Ohlhauser returned home Wed. after spending the past winter in Vancouver with their mother and sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hunt spent the past few days in Calgary where Mrs. Hunt attended the Anglican W.A. Convention held in Paget Hall.

Several of our young people including Leona Rempfer, Diane and Frances Bushby, Jeanette Hecktor, Diane Bushby was unable to return because of illness.



## LIQUID SUNSHINE

Children require plenty of sunshine and a daily dose of vitamin D in order to prevent rickets and to help in development of strong teeth and straight bones. While we cannot depend upon sunshine in this country in the amounts required, vitamin D may be given in capsule, liquid or tablet form from birth throughout the growth period.

## FOR GOOD RED BLOOD

For good red blood, it is necessary to eat a variety of foods such as milk, fruits, vegetables,

cereals and bread, fish and meat. From these, a selection of those rich in iron should be included in the diet, especially for anyone who has a tendency to anemia. Iron-rich fruits include raisins, prunes and dried apricots and peaches.

## FOOD FEUD

A child has food fancies just like everyone else and he may take a dislike to some particular vegetable or meat. Rather than provoke an obstinate feeding problem, it is better not to make an issue of the matter. By substituting vegetables with similar food values, the nutritional needs are supplied. Later the vegetables that were rejected might be served again, given to him in smaller quantities and, if possible, prepared differently or even served raw.

## WATCHING THE SCALFS

While the emphasis is mostly on reducing, there are people who wish to put on a few pounds. Normal weight or slightly under is healthier but an

adequate covering of flesh over the bones is attractive. Canada's Food Rules are the basic model for these people, as for those who would reduce but in the would-be gainer's diet, high calorie milk drinks, creamy soups, pies and rich desserts are permissible. Between meal

snacks of peanut butter sandwiches, bananas, apples and cookies will help to add weight but these should not be al-

**FOR SALE**—Three Registered Shorthorn Bulls. Model R Diesel Tractor. 44 Massey Gas Tractor. —Carbon Auto Service, phone 33, Carbon.

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For help with your fertilizer problems and to ensure you have the right fertilizer for your needs, see your Elephant Brand agent. Use his years of fertilizing experience as well as the experience of the Elephant Brand district supervisor, a trained agriculturalist. Make sure you get the first and finest fertilizers — and the best experience — in Western Canada!

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## Give right-of-way to school buses

The practice of some motorists in risking accidents by failing to stop as school buses are discharging passengers is causing alarm and complaints, according to Paul Lawrence, Safety Director for the Alberta Safety Council.

Police attention is being drawn to these complaints, as the Motor Vehicles and Traffic Act has certain provisions for the protection of school children using buses.

One section of the act says that "When a conveyance which bears either the sign 'School Bus' or 'School Van' has stopped to receive or discharge passengers, no driver of a vehicle shall overtake and pass such conveyance until all passengers who are about to enter or leave the same are safely clear of the path of the vehicle."

Another section of the act says "When a conveyance which bears the sign 'School Bus' or 'School Van' has stopped to receive or discharge passengers, no driver of a vehicle approaching from an opposite direction shall pass such conveyance at a rate of speed greater than 25 miles per hour."

There are fairly stiff penalties for those who violate these provisions of the act. On conviction for the first offence, the fine may be \$50.00 and costs. There may be a

fine of \$100.00 and costs for the second offence and \$200.00 and costs for the third or subsequent offences.

The standard practice in discharging children who must cross the road is to have them pass in front of the bus. They usually do so with great caution but this does not relieve the motorist coming up behind the bus from making a full stop until he is sure all the children are in the clear.

As all school buses are painted in the distinctive 'school bus yellow' and have black letters five inches high spelling out "School Bus" or "School Van", it is felt that motor car drivers should have no difficulty in identifying the vehicles carrying school children.

Nevertheless, school administrators and parents are greatly alarmed over the failure of many motorists to stop when a school bus is taking on or discharging passengers.

To some extent this may be a matter of enforcement. Safety Council officials feel that citizens and the school bus drivers should do their utmost to co-operate with the police and take the license number of motor cars which violate the act, if such can be obtained. Parents also should urge their children to support the efforts of the school boards and bus drivers by observing proper conduct at all times on the bus or van.

The value of having school patrols on the buses also is being recognized to a wider extent. Some Alberta school divisions are giving more attention to this phase of protection and it is expected that the system will be expanded this year. These patrols have no authority to enforce traffic laws on the highway but they can serve a useful purpose in assisting the bus driver during the loading or unloading of passengers and maintaining supervision of the pupils just as school patrols do in the cities.

In some states of the U.S. school buses operate standard revolving or flashing red lights, similar to the lights on top of police cars. These lights flash when the vehicle has stopped thus helping to alert other drivers to use great caution.

If it were thought advisable to adopt such measures in Alberta an amendment to the present legislation might be necessary. — The Herald and East Central News, Hanna.

## Fashions

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EASIER—FASTER  
MORE ACCURATE



4659 SIZES 14½-24½  
PRINTED PATTERN

PRINTED directions on each pattern part! Takes so little time to make this figure-flattering dress! Simple, slimming lines are perfectly proportioned for the half-size; no alteration problems—easiest sewing ever!

Printed Pattern 4659: Half Sizes 14½, 16½, 18½, 20½, 22½, 24½. Size 16½ takes 3½ yards 35-inch.

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Send forty cents (40c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to:

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60 Front Street, W., Toronto

Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address, and Pattern Number.

### WHEAT EXPORTS

Exports of wheat from the United States from July to November, inclusive, totalled 200 million bushels, double those of the same period a year ago. Those of Canada increased 40 percent.

## First Cunarder to Montreal April 13

Heavy advance bookings and an increasing flow of enquiries about 1957 St. Lawrence sailings indicate that this year more Canadians will travel to Europe by steamship than ever before, the Cunard Line said.

When the new luxury liner Sylvania makes her maiden voyage to Montreal in June, Cunard will have four recently-built 22,000-ton vessels maintaining regular passenger sailings via the St. Lawrence to the United Kingdom and France.

The Sylvania, whose name is derived from Silvanus, ancient Roman pastoral god of fertility and protector of field flocks and boundaries, will join three sister-ships, the Saxonia, Ivernia and Carinthia in the service.

Since the commissioning of the Saxonia in 1954, she, the Ivernia and Carinthia have carried more than 98,500 passengers across the Atlantic. Last year the Cunard Line carried a total of 275,000 passengers across the Atlantic—an increase of 16,500 over the company's 1955 carryings and Cunard expects 1957 to mark a new record in ship travel to Europe.

The four Cunarders on the Canadian service will make 42 sailings from Montreal this season. Of these, 22 will be to Liverpool including 13 via Greenock, Scotland. The other 20 sailings will be to Southampton via Le Havre and on these sailings there will be brief calls at Quebec to embark passengers who wish to sail from that port.

First Cunarder to call at Montreal this year will be the Carinthia which is scheduled to arrive here April 13. She will sail for Liverpool April 17. The new Sylvania sails from Liverpool on her maiden voyage June 5 and she is due to arrive in Montreal June 11. She leaves on her maiden eastbound crossing June 14.

## Railways still lead in field of transportation

The position of dominance that railways have always held in the field of passenger and freight transportation was stressed here by J. T. Whiteford, Montreal, general passenger traffic manager for Canadian National Railways.

Mr. Whiteford was replying to a toast to the railways at the 74th annual executive dinner of the Northwest Commercial Travellers Association in The Fort Garry hotel.

He pointed out that the railways have made great strides along the path of mechanization thus improving methods and reducing costs. He added that expanded piggy-back services and agreed charges tailored to meet the general or specific needs of industry will add to the flexibility of railway services.

## Fire fighting course to be given at Newton

A six week course in Civil Defence and fire-fighting is being held in Newton fire hall. Directing the course is a representative from the Fire Marshall's office, Vancouver. The meetings are held each Tuesday evening at 7:30 p.m. and fire-chief Art Jack extends a cordial invitation to all those interested to attend.—The Surrey Leader, Cloverdale, B.C.—Jan. 17, 1957.

The people of Canada today enjoy the cheapest railway transportation in the world. 3237

## Patterns

Scraps into-quilt



Build a "Little Village" with your scrapbasket savings! If you've never appliqued a quilt before, begin with this one! Each block is just three patches—easy!

Pleasure to make—treasure to own! Pattern 7321 has pattern and easy applique instructions.

To obtain this pattern send thirty-five cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to:

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Two FREE patterns—printed in our ALICE BROOKS Needlecraft book—stunning designs for yourself, for your home—just for you, our readers! Dozens of other designs to order—all easy, fascinating hand-work! Send 25 cents for your copy of this wonderful book right away!

## DO IT KNOW!

Among the important little "Do it now" jobs that are frequently set aside for those more leisurely moments that never arrive in the average life is the listing of cards and addresses that arrive to wish us well at Christmas. A few minutes now will save so much search in days to come. But where are those few minutes.—The Times, High River, Alta., Jan. 3, 1957.

You can't go ALL-OUT

If you feel ALL-IN

These days most people work under pressure, worry more, sleep less. This strain on body and brain makes physical fitness easier to lose—harder to regain. Today's tense living, lowered resistance, overwork, worry—any of these may affect normal kidney action. When kidneys get out of order, excess acids and wastes remain in the system. Then backache, disturbed rest, that "tired-out" heavy-headed feeling often follow. That's the time to take Dodd's Kidney Pills. Dodd's stimulate the kidneys to normal action. Then you feel better—sleep better—work better. Ask for Dodd's Kidney Pills at any drug counter. 53

## Itch..Itch...I Was Nearly Crazy

Very first use of soothing, cooling liquid D. D. D. Prescription positively relieves raw red itch—caused by eczema, rashes, scalp irritation, chafing—other itchy troubles. Greaseless, stainless. 39c trial bottle must satisfy or money back. Don't suffer. Ask your druggist for D. D. D. PRESCRIPTION

## BLACKHEADS

Don't squeeze Blackheads and leave ugly scars—dissolve them with PEROXINE POWDER. Simple — Safe — Sure. Cleanses the pores deep down, giving your skin vitality and charm. At your Druggist. Results guaranteed. Price

PEROXINE POWDER

## Helps You Overcome FALSE TEETH Looseness and Worry

No longer be annoyed or feel ill-at-ease because of loose, wobbly false teeth. FASTEETH, an improved alkaline (non-acid) powder, sprinkled on your plates holds them firmer so they feel more comfortable. Avoid embarrassment caused by loose plates. Get FASTEETH today at any drug counter.

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STILL WAITING—Stateless George Christian Hanna, who is awaiting hearing of his appeal for domicile in Canada, swings a hammer on his first job since landing in Vancouver January 17. The 23-year-old Somali is stripping forms from a house foundation. His case was adjourned February 1 by Mr. Justice Harry Sullivan who granted him permission to work.

## SASKATCHEWAN YOUNG PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE

We need addresses of all interested young people up to the age of 35.

Will you help us?

You are doubtless in contact with young people in your area and as a Diefenbaker supporter we ask that you forward their names and addresses by return mail in order that they may be contacted and fully informed of the Young Progressive Conservative program.

As Mr. John Diefenbaker has said many times, "The future of this Party lies with the young people".

Send the names to 300 Royal Bank Building, Saskatoon.

Wm. LAWTON,  
Chairman of YPC  
Convention Committee.



## Lessons of Hungary

Today we see in Hungary a starving and devastated capital, a tortured people. But from its agony there come two signals not of despair but of hope, not of anguish but of triumph.

Even if Russia retains her military grip, even if Hungary stays Communist, the World Revolution has been mortally wounded. The concept of world revolution has been one of the fundamental doctrines of the Marxist faith. Lenin and Stalin adapted the original theory of cataclysm to the reality of "socialism in one state," but the inevitability of progress towards the total overthrow of capitalism and social democracy remained basic to the creed. The workers had nothing to lose but their chains: the revolution, once accomplished, was for all time, and communism would spread no less by its example than by its force. The Hungarian revolt, continuing what Poland had valiantly begun, has struck a fatal blow at this whole ideology.

If "workers' government," given 10 years to liquidate its enemies, prove its inevitability and begin its miracles, cannot commend itself to a country close to Soviet Russia and under its benevolent wing, but has to fight for survival against the workers themselves, how can it be presented as not only good but inevitable to the people of Italy or Egypt, India or the Argentine? Henceforward it is not capitalist democracy that will be on the defensive against the inevitability of history but Communist dictatorship . . .

There is another message, still more tremendous, from the agony of Hungary. The inconceivable has been proved possible: that a people armed only with personal weapons can defy and fight an authority possessing all the awful armoury of modern militarism and dictatorship. It has been a dismal axiom of current political philosophy that in face of the immense power of the contemporary State—the instruments of propaganda as well as the tanks and guns—liberty once lost could not be regained until the regime itself collapsed by internal disruption or external defeat. This idea also the Hungarian patriots have destroyed . . .

If enough men and women are ready to die for their cause, to risk all that life holds by fighting in the streets, refusing to work in the factories, by spreading the gospel and the orders of revolt, they can do battle even with all the power of armies.

All this gives a ringing answer to two kinds of carping commentary heard in the West. There are those who lament that the Hungarians went too far too soon. Such a complaint comes ill from us in the safety and comfort of our democracies. How much a man dares depends on how much he cares. If he will gladly sell his life to get bread or freedom for his friends, who shall say that they would do better to stay half-starved or in chains? There comes a time when the price of submission, like the price of peace, becomes too high to pay.—The Sunday Times, London.

## Helpful Hints

For a deliciously different luncheon dish, try scrambled eggs on toast topped with chicken à la king.

Sprinkle sesame seeds over yeast rolls after they have been shaped and their tops have been moistened with water. Let rise and bake.

For something different and delicious to serve with soup on a cold day, try this: Spread thin slices of bread with mayonnaise, then sprinkle with shredded cheese, sliced ripe olives and a dash of oregano. Roll and fasten with toothpicks. Butter lightly and bake in hot oven until golden brown.

### RADIO SURVEY MADE IN GIMILI

The telephone lines in the Gimili area have been more than usually busy the past week, as the district was included in a nation-wide radio program survey. —The Enterprise, Selkirk, Man., Feb. 6, 1957.

## Canada Produces 5 Million Pounds a Year Mushroom Business Mushrooms



Many housewives prefer the small white "button" mushroom, not realizing that colour is immaterial, the more mature the mushroom, the more flavourful it becomes.

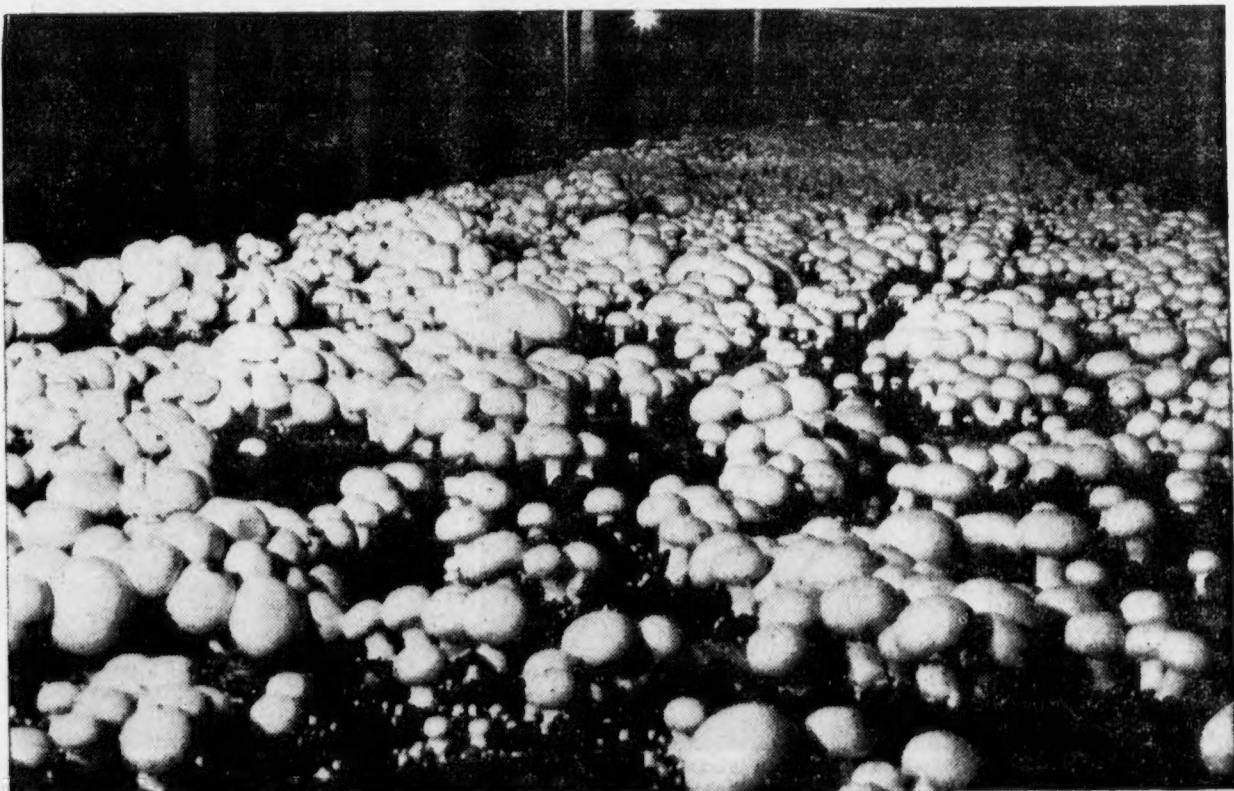


Canadian mushroom growers utilize the finest research methods available. Above, a scientific test is made to check for possible microbes in top soil.



Mushrooms thrive in the dark. About 24 days after planting they are ready for picking—a job that is done by experts who move about in the semi-blackness wearing

mining lamps. Two pounds per square foot is considered a good crop yield. The mushroom is a heavy soil feeder, requires a rich compost in which to grow.



Mushrooms, acclaimed by connoisseurs as "the aristocrat of foods" are being produced in Canada at the rate of 5 million pounds a year—all of it for the domestic market.

The sharp increase in consumption is credited to the recent influx of New Canadians who used mushrooms extensively in their former homelands.





# Canadian Weekly Features

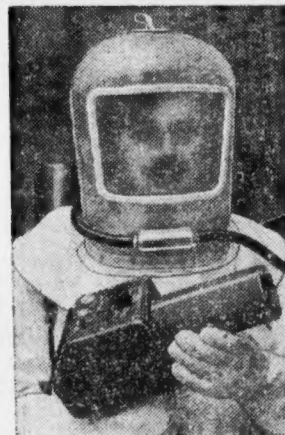


**FLIGHT SIMULATORS**—The RCAF took position of the first of 11 flight simulators being built by Canadian Aviation Electronics in Montreal, recently, when the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe and Air Marshal C. R. Slemmon journeyed to the plant to take official delivery. The simulators are designed to duplicate on the ground the overall performance of a CF-100 twin-jet in the air, thus cutting losses in air-

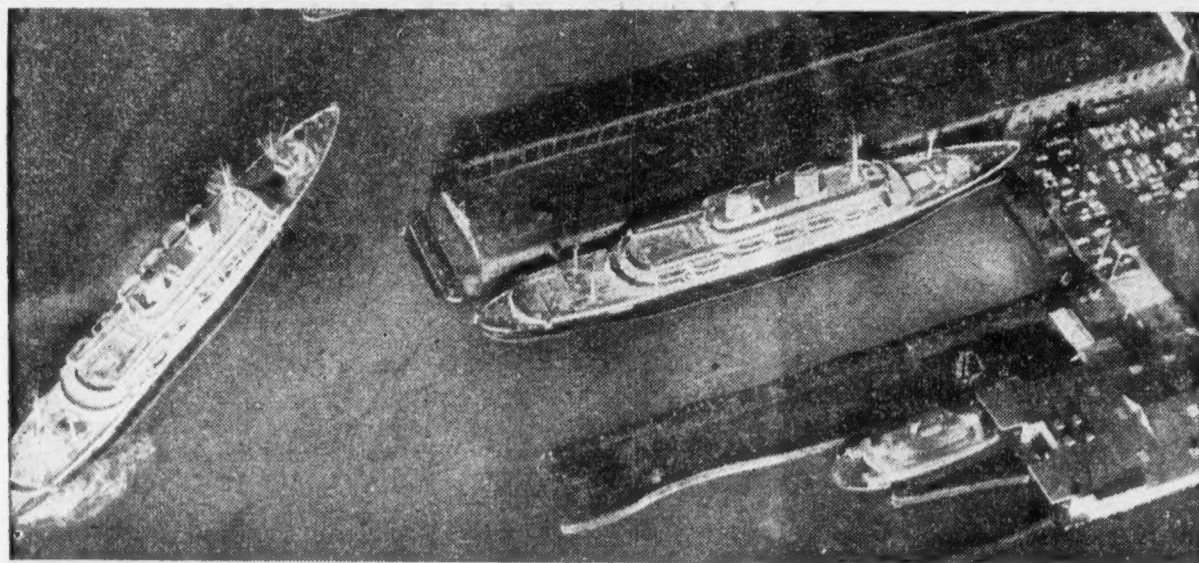
craft and personnel in actual flying conditions. The Canadian simulator is the most advanced ground training device being manufactured in the world. In the photo at left, C. D. Howe wears a head set, which links him with the trainee in the cockpit of the simulator, during a demonstration of the unit. At right, Air Marshal Slemmon and Mr. Howe watch the simulator in action.



**DON'T CRY**—Something about the Chessington, England, Zoo is irritating this snub-nosed monkey and it seems his little heart is about to break. Those long fangs would cause any sympathizer to think twice, however, before soothing his fevered brow.



**NO LUNCHBOX?**—Here is a worker at the Mol, Belgium, Center for Application of Nuclear Energy. Made of plastic with seams that zip together, the suit, designed to protect against contaminated air, is topped with a diver-type helmet. The worker breathes air from a tank on his back.



**NO ASSISTANCE**—The liner Independence swings in toward of tugboats on arrival from Europe. At pier, ready to pull out, is the New York's Pier 84 to complete docking without the usual assistance of the liner Constitution.



**CHIPPER WINNIE**—Chewing his characteristic cigar, Sir Winston Churchill is shown on a recent visit to Nice, France. Apparently not trusting the balmy climate of the Riviera, the soldier-statesman-author wears a heavy overcoat. He spent a few days as a guest of a Swiss editor.

### THIRTY LISTED

In World War II members of more than 30 individual religious bodies were listed as conscientious objectors.

(The Free Press, Acton, Ont.—Dec. 6, 1956)



**ENGRAVED GOLD WATCHES** were presented to members of Halton's two Junior Farmer provincial championship teams at the annual 4-H awards night in Milton high school auditorium. Warden Stanley Allen made the presentation to the members of the livestock judging and debating teams. Mr. Allen is at the left with Roy Ford, Lloyd Vivian, Mac Sprowl, George Greenlees, Bill Robinson, Coach Art Bennett, and Lynn Coulter. The judging team, most recent winners, won their top honors at the Royal Winter Fair.



**THE GOOD FIGHT**—Tommy Meagher, 14-year-old schoolboy, has been averaging eight points a game in basketball despite an artificial left leg. The eighth-grader, who lost his leg in a 1953 bus accident, is shown practicing. Tommy also played last year.

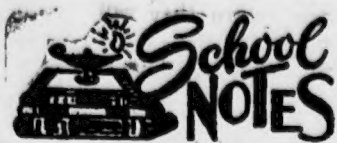
### A. Kilgour provides rink for children

Alex Kilgour, 655 Raglan street, south, has a fine skating rink in his back yard complete with a hut to get warm in, and says all boys and girls are welcome to use it.

Too many children are skating on the streets, Kilgour said, and are endangering their lives. His rink—a big one—is open to all children and several boys and girls are using it now.

The ice is in fine shape. The Advance, Renfrew, Ont.—Jan. 17, 1957.





This is a world of specialists—skilled workers, craftsmen and professional people. The self employed feel the need of an education, but for the majority who must look for others for employment an education is a must. To do well financially in this technical age a worker must be schooled in his trade or business. Some educationalists have judged that the average university degree is worth approximately \$100,000 extra in earnings over a 40 year period in comparison to earnings received by an ordinary high school graduate. The difference between wages of students without a high school education and those with a high school education is also great. But perhaps most important of all an education gives the learner a background of knowledge on which to base a sound philosophy of life.

In spite of the important need of an education today a large percentage of students never finish their high school. (Acme has an enviable record in this field, but it could be better.) Students give reasons for quitting school such as:

1. Jobs are plentiful.
2. Dislike school.
3. Want to "start living".
4. Expect to return later.

The truth of the matter is "jobs are plentiful," but what future is there in unskilled labor. (2) A student who quits school because he doesn't like it is going to find that holding down any job worth having takes as much self discipline as it does to finish school. (3) A person who quits school to 'start living' will be lucky to make enough money to just live.

(4) Few people ever do return to school.

However, the most exasperating group are those students who attend school but don't seem to have much purpose. Some students are forced to take courses for which they are not suited and perhaps rebel for this reason. Others may lack confidence. But the majority in this group lack self-discipline and the desire necessary for success.

What are the possible remedies? Parents must take an interest in the education of their child long before the young one is ready for school. (Another article will deal to a greater extent with this field.) By consultation with various teachers of the child, the parent should learn the best field of occupation in which the pupil may be directed. Parents should try not to overestimate or underestimate their child's capabilities.

By the time a student reaches Junior High School he must be ready to do five hours homework per week. In the high school 10 hours of homework per week is needed for satisfactory progress. A child must learn working habits early or he will resent the additional work later. Parents must accept a part of the responsibility and keep in touch with the classroom teacher to see that the student's work is done.

The problem of missing school is also far more serious than most parents realize. The student is expected to catch up in his work, but how many adults are willing to do two days work in one day? The fact is the child seldom does catch up. Dr. La Zearte, now Dean of the Faculty of Education in Manitoba, found in a survey that there is a very marked relationship between failure and absenteeism from

school. Thus the parent who unnecessarily keeps a child home or permits a child to stay home for trifling reasons is not taking seriously a very serious matter—the future of his child.

Not all school problems can be solved, but a close relationship among the parent, the child and the teacher contains the best hope for the student's future happiness.

#### BEWARE OF BAD CHEQUES PROFESSIONAL SWINDLER

1. Will be a stranger and most plausible.
2. Approach will take many forms but always there is a cheque cashed or a small deposit to be made with the balance to the passer.
3. Will be expecting trouble and have some plans to leave the premises in a hurry. Delay will make him nervous.
4. Will generally be armed with identification suitable for the cheque being passed. These may be forged or stolen.
5. Will often have a woman confederate cash the cheques while he waits outside or, may pay a juvenile to cash the cheque.
6. Will often purchase low cost money orders and raise the amounts.
7. Will find it more rewarding

to cash a lot of small cheques under \$100.00 than one big one. 8. The bigger the cheque, the bigger the "front".

Expect trouble when offered cheques in excess of purchase price.

The average investment per job in new plant and equipment—that is, the average cost of creating one new job in manufacturing in Canada today—is more than \$10,000.00.

—Quick Canadian Facts.

## Spotlight on HEALTH

Science Features

### Lazy Thyroids and Tired Patients

The person who "wakes up tired," physicians have recently discovered, may be suffering from the effects of a poorly functioning thyroid gland. This condition, known medically as the "hypometabolic state," is most common after age 40, and commonest in women.

Of 14,998 patients examined in a New York clinic—men, women, and children—201 were found to be suffering from this condition. The average age of the 201 was 44.22 years; 154 were women, only 47 were men.

The commonest symptoms were morning fatigue and, in women in their childbearing years, certain other difficulties. The author of the report on the New York study writes that, "The diagnosis of the hypometabolic state should be considered when a patient complains of morning fatigue and evening alertness to the point where they frequently state, 'I wish the day was beginning when I go to bed.'"

In such cases, one or two small tablets a day of dried animal thyroid gland, or the purified extract known as Proloid, often will alleviate patients' symptoms and restore them to normal health and vigor, the doctor reported. He cited such recoveries even when the basal-metabolic-rate test did not indicate serious thyroid-gland deficiency. As a test he withdrew the medication in some cases, and the symptoms recurred.

Other symptoms of the hypometabolic state, cited by this and other physicians are a low awakening temperature, chilliness, generaliz-



ed aches and pains, nervousness, slow heartbeat, chest pains, head aches, dry skin, brittle nails, intestinal and menstrual difficulties and irregularities.

A high percentage of patients with one or several of all these symptoms have improved with thyroid therapy. Three women of the 201 cases referred to had been unable to conceive over periods of two to four years. All became pregnant after being treated with thyroid, the New York physician reported.

## NOTICE TO ALBERTA CITIZENS

### DEDICATION WEEK ARRANGEMENTS ALBERTA JUBILEE AUDITORIUMS EDMONTON—CALGARY

#### OFFICIAL OPENING—Sunday, April 28th

The Alberta Jubilee Auditoriums in Edmonton and Calgary will be officially opened on Sunday, April 28th. Dedication ceremonies and a special program have been arranged. Tickets for Sunday only will be distributed free of charge proportionately throughout the Province.

#### SUNDAY TICKETS—Free of Charge

Alberta citizens desiring tickets for the Sunday program in either the Southern Alberta Jubilee Auditorium in Calgary or the Northern Alberta Jubilee Auditorium in Edmonton should write to:

Sunday Tickets,  
Public Relations Officer,  
Legislative Building,  
EDMONTON, Alberta.

Include in your letter your name and address, printed clearly in order to facilitate mailing. NO TELEPHONE CALLS WILL BE ACCEPTED.

The allotment provides for 2300 tickets to be distributed throughout Northern Alberta and 2300 tickets in Southern Alberta.

This allocation is necessary in order to effect a fair distribution of free tickets for Sunday, April 28th. (Tickets for all other days in the week-long program are to be sold through Calgary and Edmonton ticket offices. Details later.)

#### DEDICATION WEEK—April 28th - May 4th

Each auditorium will be dedicated and officially opened on Sunday, April 28th.

Commencing Monday, April 29th, special programs have been arranged for every evening, as well as some matinee performances.

Local artists will perform in all presentations and Guest Stars from Hollywood, New York and Eastern Canada will appear throughout the week in both Calgary and Edmonton.

Details of the entire program will be published later in this paper.

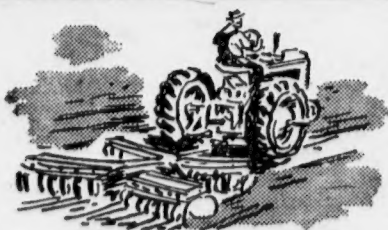


AUDITORIUM MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS  
GOVERNMENT OF ALBERTA

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- Realistic dramas in a rural setting
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#### Next Monday:

"The Golden Fleece"

by James Bannerman, an exciting story of life in a lumber camp.

CBC TRANS-CANADA NETWORK



# THE BUDGET AND THE BOOM

MONTREAL, March 28—For the second consecutive year, the Minister of Finance budgeted for a surplus with the express intention of thereby helping to combat inflationary pressures in the Canadian economy, says the Bank of Montreal Business Review for Mar., just issued.

Under the title, "The Budget and the Boom", the B of M review observes that the Finance Minister's estimates of the total value of national output for the calendar year 1957 would amount to \$31,250 million, and suggests that this forecast and the predicted revenue based on it, may turn out to be conservative, as "the nation's gross national product was running at a rate very close to this figure during the final quarter of 1956, and will probably continue to rise in 1957."

"If this should prove to be the case," the review states, "the error, if such it can be called, would be in the right direction. At a time when there is every indication that the demand for goods and services in Canada is in excess of the supplies available and threatens to push up prices and costs still further, a significant budgetary surplus can be held to be both justifiable and desirable from an economic point of view."

Commenting on the Finance Minister's view that the growth of capital investment expenditures was one of the major causes of the rise in prices during the past year, the B of M says that the recent annual survey conducted by the Department of Trade and Commerce on investment intentions for the year ahead warrants careful attention.

While noting that total outlays for new construction and equipment are expected to be eight per cent higher this year than last, the B of M says this increase, percentage wise, is smaller than that which occurred in 1956. "Nevertheless," the review states, "the program is of such magnitude that capital investment may well continue to be a source of inflationary pressure and, as in 1956, give rise to a substantial deficit in Canada's balance of international trade and to a relative scarcity of funds in the capital markets."

The B of M also observes that there is an indication of a major shift in the direction of economic expansion in 1957 with noticeably higher expenditures expected on new stores

and offices, hotels, churches and hospitals. It adds, however, that the largest relative increase—as in 1956—is expected to be in the utilities.

The decline in housing construction has arisen from a contraction in the supply of mortgage funds as the ability of the banks to expand their operations in this and other fields has been seriously curtailed by the policy of monetary restraint that has been followed by the Bank of Canada in order to combat the forces of inflation.



DRINNAN—KROSCHER.

Six attendants preceded the bride when Sylvia Clara eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elvir Kroschel of Beiseker, exchanged nuptial vows with Mr. Wesley Drinnan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Drinnan of Calgary.

The late afternoon ceremony was solemnized at the Zion United Church at Beiseker Friday, March 8. The Church, decorated with baskets of spring flowers, was the setting for the wedding, for which Rev. N. Eifert cousin of the bride, read the marriage lines.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, chose a gown styled with a bouffant skirt of brocaded white taffeta, featuring a lace yoke with tiny seed pearls, sweetheart neckline and long lily point sleeves.

Her boor-length veil of illusion net was held in place with a tiny tiara of rhinestones and she carried a bouquet of red sweetheart roses.

Miss Iris Brailan as maid of honor wore a boor length gown of shrimp colored net and lace over taffeta with a white feather headdress and white gloves and carried white carnations.

The two bridesmaids, Miss Diane MacKinnon and Miss Joan Hanson wore gowns of pink net over taffeta and blue net and lace respectively. They wore matching head dresses and mitts and carried bouquets of white carnations.

Miss Elvira Kroschel, sister of the bride as junior bridesmaid was charming in a waltz length gown of yellow net and taffeta, wearing a matching finger tip veil with rosebuds.

The little flower girls, Linda Berreth and Fay Drinnan, niece of the groom, were daintily at-

tired in pink nylon and wore a rosebud bandeau.

Mr. Larry Lazaruk attended the groom, with Glen Redick, Larry Graves and Clark Kroschel as other attendants.

Mrs. Roy Berreth played the wedding music and during the signing of the register Mrs. Alan Berreth sang The Wedding Prayer.

The reception and dance followed in the Beiseker Memorial Hall and Mr. Harry Scragg acted as M.C.

The bride's table was centred with a three tiered wedding

cake and was decorated with pink and white streamers and wedding bells.

Larry Lazaruk proposed the toast to the bride which was responded to by the groom.

The bride's mother chose for her daughter's wedding a navy blue crepe sheath with pink accessories and wore a corsage of pink roses while the groom's mother wore a navy blue printed dress with white accessories.

Later the bridal couple left on a honeymoon trip to the U.S., the bride changing to a navy blue dress with matching duster

coat and wore white accessories. Upon their return they will make their home in Calgary.

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lubrication  
advice?



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SYD N. WRIGHT, CARBON



Mr. Justice Roy L. Kellock of the Supreme Court of Canada, and chairman of the Royal Commission investigating the diesel issue, inspects diesel locomotive in the CPR's St. Luc hump retarder freight yard as a preliminary to the opening of hearings at Ottawa on March 4th.

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It Pays to Pull to the Pioneer

PIONEER GRAIN COMPANY LIMITED





(The Sun, Swift Current, Sask.—Feb. 16, 1957)



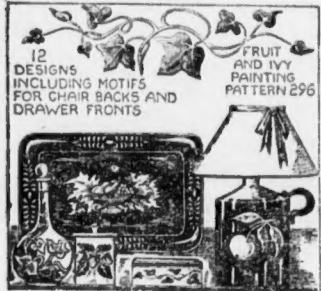
**MAY JOIN NOTABLES OF PAST ON JUDICIAL BENCH**—This could be an historical photograph, if one could look far enough into the future. It shows seven young members of the local Bar Association who were present Monday night at the testimonial banquet given by the association to retiring Police Magistrate G. C. Thomson, Judge J. E. Friesen and William Minto, retired deputy registrar of the Land Titles office. Swift Current has contributed nine judges to the bench over the past five decades, and it may be that one or more of these young legal men may receive a similar honor in the future. That's why The Sun had the photo taken! Shown are, back row from left, Keith Saddlemeir, J. Gordon Cooper, B. F. Falk; front row, from left: J. W. Hagemeister, Larry Salloum, Fred Polley, R. H. McClelland.

—Photo by Manfred Klemme.

## IN THE HOME WORKSHOP

### Paint your own home decorations

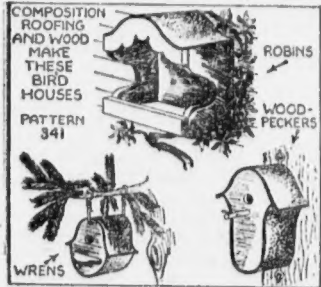
Even a beginner can paint these colorful designs on trays, boxes, curtains, bedspreads, luncheon



mats and cloths, glass ware, pottery and furniture. Pattern 296 gives large and small tracing designs, color guides and complete directions. Price of pattern is 35c.

### Bird houses

Bird houses must please tenants. Robins like an open front. Woodpeckers want a deep nest space. Jenny Wren loves a tiny house.



Pattern 341, which gives actual-size guides for cutting the models shown, will be mailed for 35c. This pattern is one of five in the Bird House and Feeder Packet. Price \$1.50.

Address order to:

Home Workshop Patterns,  
Department P.P.L.,  
4433 West 5th Avenue,  
Vancouver, B.C.

## Hands freeze to steering wheel

When it gets so cold a man's hands freeze to the steering wheel of his car, well, that's not only cold, but almost tragic.

That's what happened in Sherbrooke, Que., Monday night according to the Sherbrooke Record. The cause? A faulty car heater.

Police said that a man left Magog for Sherbrooke, not realizing the car heater was defective. When he noted the trouble, he decided to try to make the trip anyway.

He made it, but in a condition which police described as "pitiful". A policeman, standing on a street corner heard his calls for help. The man's hands had to be pried from the steering wheel and he had to be given emergency treatment.—The Stanstead Journal, Rock Island, Que.—Jan. 17, 1957.

3237

## A word of caution

Are you one of those who didn't pay too much attention about the warnings during Fire Prevention Week?

Now, when you have your heating system going full blast, is the time of greatest danger of fire. Unless you know that the pipes are clean, the junk has been cleared away from the furnace and chimney, you are in grave danger of burning your home at the worst possible time.

Fighting fires in sub-zero weather is one of the world's worst occupations, and the chances of

### Increase of \$1,000 taxation follows Ottawa legislation

The town of Milton should receive an increase of well over \$1,000 taxation for the two Federal Government buildings in town—the Post Office and the Martin Street Armouries—through a piece of legislation announced in the Throne Speech at the opening of Parliament.—The Canadian Champion, Ont.—Jan. 17, 1957.

controlling a fire are greatly reduced.

Have a look around your home with an eye to eliminating possible fire hazards and try to keep your furnace under control. This is no time to be left homeless and unclothed.—The Stanstead Journal, Rock Island, Que.—Jan. 17, 1957.

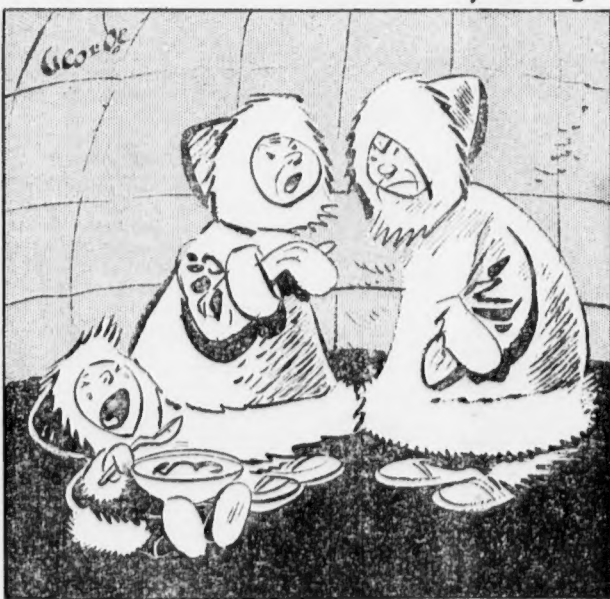
### Trawler lands injured seaman

With a disguised sense of modesty, Captain R. Thorwaldson of the trawler, "Bonnie Bellow" out of Gloucester, said today "I was fortunate to make Shelburne Harbor buoy, considering the weather last night."

Hidden behind this modesty is the fact that darn good navigation on his part with a stiff breeze blowing and visibility cut down to less than a 1,000 yards by heavy snow and a high sea running brought Shelburne buoy right up on the nose. As most seafarers will say: "It ain't just luck that does these things."—The Advance, Liverpool, N.S.—Jan. 17, 1957.

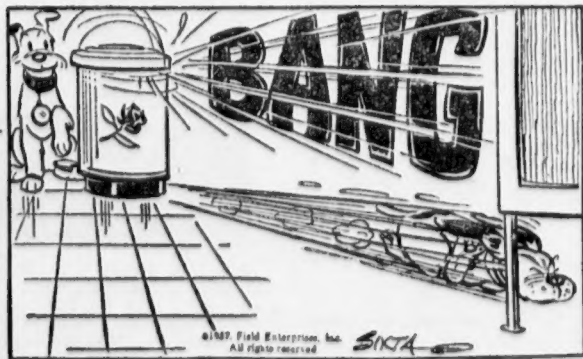
## Ticklers

By George



"He says he'll take his cod liver oil only when Ted Williams does."

## RIVETS



## Cure for "laggard" gets approval of principal

According to Howard Couch, principal of the Swift Current Collegiate, the system of expulsion used in Calgary high schools for "laggards" is a good one. Mr. Couch was commenting on a statement made by the Calgary school board superintendent, Robert Warren, recently, in which he stated that expulsion was being used in that city with good effect and teachers and principals "are as close to uni-

mous as could be" in supporting the expulsion plan.

Mr. Couch said that there are always a few students who take high school education as a joke and whose only purpose in attending such an institution is to be with the "gang". Studies are the farthest thing from their minds.

The system of expulsion has not been tried in the local Collegiate, but Mr. Couch feels that with its enforcement many students would be more likely to settle down and make plans for the days when they take their places as adult citizens.

The plan in Calgary works in three basic stages. By October of a school year in time for teachers to recognize "homesteaders", a letter is sent to parents calling to their attention the indifference of their child to school work; and parents are advised to discuss the problem with teachers, a counselor or the principal.

The second major warning is made at Christmas time and carries the threat of a dismissal by mid-February, when a final letter is sent out. Students may be asked to leave after this time also.

## Straws in the wind

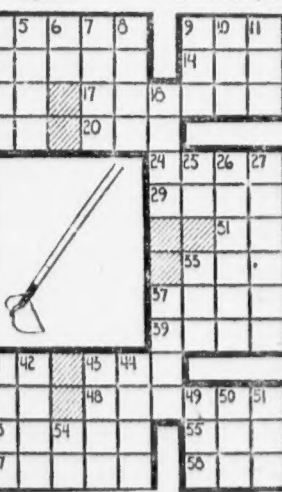
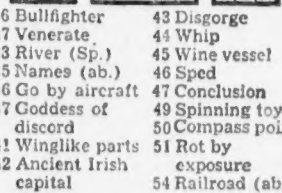
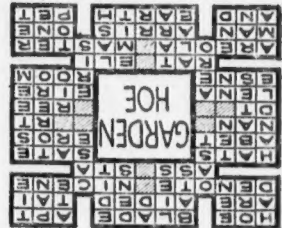
It's easy to over-estimate the significance of small local changes in statistical measurements of Canada's growth; but there have recently been a number of indications that industrial and commercial expansion may be increasing in provinces that have up to now been lagging a bit in the boom, and slowing in the provinces that have led the way, says the Financial Post. From now on, we may see a more even distribution of economic growth, fewer sharp regional differences in prosperity. This would be natural. Opportunities affording easy access to the developer are always taken up first, in any industrial expansion.—The Review, Revelstoke, B.C.—Dec. 20, 1956.

## WEEKLY CROSSWORD PUZZLE

### Weeding Implement

- HORIZONTAL**
- Depleted garden tool
  - It has a thin, flat
  - Fitting
  - Exist
  - Assisted
  - Oriental porgy
  - Indicate
  - Type of creed
  - Onager
  - Station (ab.)
  - Head covers
  - Glut
  - Encourage
  - God of love
  - Dwarf (comb. form)
  - Right (ab.)
  - Delirium tremens (ab.)
  - Scottish sheepfold
  - Diminutive of Magdalene
  - "Emerald Isle"
  - Domestic slave
  - Chamber
  - Recent
  - Biblical high priest
  - Interstice
  - Subdue
  - Male
  - Salient angle
  - Individual
  - Also
  - It is used for loosening around plants
  - Fondle
- VERTICAL**
- Possessed
  - Mineral rock
  - Even (contr.)
  - Nocturnal flyers
  - Prevaricates
  - Paid notice in newspaper
  - Low haunts
  - Redact
  - Goddess of infatuation
  - Cooking utensil
  - Cravat
  - Hops' kiln
  - Crate
  - It has a long
  - Lessens
  - Number
  - Measure of area
  - Bullfighter
  - Venerate
  - River (Sp.)
  - Names (ab.)
  - Go by aircraft
  - Goddess of discord
  - Winglike parts
  - Ancient Irish capital
  - Disgorge
  - Whip
  - Wine vessel
  - Sped
  - Conclusion
  - Spinning toy
  - Compass poi.
  - Rot by exposure
  - Railroad (ab.)

### Here's the Answer



By George Sixta



## Eleven housing projects for Senior Citizens approved

Financial aid for Senior Citizens' housing accommodation in 11 more Saskatchewan communities has been approved by federal and provincial action. This was announced jointly by Hon. T. J. Bentley, Saskatchewan Minister of Social Welfare and Rehabilitation, and Hon. Robert Winters, Federal Minister in charge of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Financing for the projects will be provided by CMHC loans, outright provincial grants toward capital costs, and local financial participation.

The 11 projects, with capacity accommodation for 882 people in all, will be constructed at Carnduff, Shaunavon, Kamsack, Wadena, Assiniboia, Watrous, Meadow Lake, Maple Creek, Middle Lake, Ponteix and Swift Current.

Total Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation loans on these projects amounts to \$2,496,617.

Hon. Mr. Bentley also announced that the provincial government will make an outright cash grant to each project amounting to 20 percent of the actual capital costs which include land, services, structure, and equipment required in the laundry rooms and kitchens. It is estimated these provincial grants will total \$699,400.

The sponsoring Housing Company, which is organized by one, or a number of municipalities, or some other community group, is expected to contribute eight percent of capital costs.

Hon. Mr. Bentley commented, "The development of these projects is a tribute to the untiring efforts of the people in these communities who, working with the Housing and Nursing Homes branch of the Department of Social Welfare and Rehabilitation, overcame many difficulties in organizing and planning to make these projects possible."

The Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation loan is based on a lending value of the project as estimated by the Corporation. It is repayable in 40 years with an interest rate of three quarters percent. In cases where the overall cost of the project is greater than the lending value estimated by CMHC, the municipal sponsors will be required to raise the difference.

At Carnduff, Border-Line Housing Co., Ltd., will construct 20 self-contained units and a hostel for 20 guests. The CMHC loan is \$185,296. The project is sponsored by six municipal bodies.

At Shaunavon, South-West Community Lodge will construct 20 self-contained units and a hostel for 20 guests. The CMHC loan is \$179,110. The project is sponsored by 11 municipal bodies.

At Kamsack, Kamsack Senior Housing Ltd., will construct 20 self-contained units and a hostel for 20 guests. The CMHC loan is \$186,864. This is sponsored by the town of Kamsack.

At Wadena, Weneeda Lodge will provide 16 self-contained units and a hostel for 16 guests. The CMHC loan is \$155,870. This is sponsored by five municipal bodies.

At Assiniboia, Assiniboia Pioneers Lodge will contain 48 self-contained units and a hostel for 48 guests. The CMHC loan is \$367,214. This is sponsored by 31 municipal bodies.

At Watrous, Manitou Lodge will provide 20 self-contained units and a hostel for 20 guests. CMHC loan is \$187,357. This is sponsored by six municipal bodies.

At Meadow Lake, Northland Pioneers Lodge will provide 20 self-contained units and a hostel for 20 guests. CMHC loan is \$185,053. This is sponsored by two urban municipalities and three local improvement districts.

At Maple Creek, Cypress Lodge will provide 20 self-contained units and a hostel for 20 guests. CMHC loan is \$179,730. This is sponsored by 11 municipal bodies.

At Middle Lake, Bethany Pioneer Village will provide 30 self-contained units. CMHC loan is \$147,888. This is sponsored by the Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod.

At Ponteix, Ponteix Housing Co., Ltd., will construct 16 self-contained units and a hostel for 16 guests. CMHC loan is \$139,708. This is sponsored by five municipal bodies.

At Swift Current, Prairie Pioneers Lodge will provide 74 self-

### "WRAPS UP"

When a mayfly goes below the water to lay its eggs, it "wraps up" a supply of air in its wings before going under.

contained units, and a hostel for 74 persons. CMHC loan is \$582,475. This is sponsored by nine municipal bodies.

There are 90 municipal groups and one church group sponsoring the 11 projects. Construction on them all is expected to be fully under way this summer.

Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation loan approval is still pending on a further seven similar Saskatchewan projects.

## High speed death in slow-motion

What happens to flesh and blood, to glass and steel in those last split seconds when a human being is hurled into eternity as his automobile strikes a tree?

Physicians, safety engineers and crash experts who have crash-tested hundreds of cars and minutely examined bodies of scores of accident victims tell the vividly horrifying story in an article, "Slow Motion Picture of High Speed Death", in the February Reader's Digest.

At 1/10th second, front bumper and grillwork collapse as the car, going 55 miles an hour, hits a solid immovable tree. At 2/10th of a second, heavy structural members of the car begin to act as a brake, but the driver's body, ramrod straight, still hurtles forward at 55. His knee joints shatter.

At 4/10th, the rear of the car rises like a bucking horse and scrapes bark off lower limbs of the tree. The car is slowed to 35 miles an hour but the driver's body is still catapulted forward at 55.—The Review, Revelstoke, B.C.



**THAT SHE BLOWS** — Carefully forcing his breath into this dumbbell-like glass retort, Guy Squeo finishes a vessel which will be used in scientific research work. Squeo, assistant superintendent of the University of Chicago glass shop, is working at a glass lathe which spins the piece of apparatus, insuring a perfect sphere at each end.



**REGINA FAMILY GET-TOGETHER IN GERMANY**—Regular family visits are no problem for two brothers-in-law serving with Canada's 2nd Infantry Brigade Group in Germany. Mrs. Phyllis Wheeler pours tea for Mrs. Ruth Rennie, sister of Cpl. Ken Wheeler (right). Sgmn. Dave Rennie and Cpl. Wheeler both live with their families in Soest, Germany. All are from Regina. Cpl. Wheeler is the son of Mrs. Jennie Wheeler, 1762 Edward St., and Sgmn. Rennie's parents are Mr. and Mrs. David Rennie, 2712 Broder St.



**FRIGID TEMPERATURES** failed to chill the enthusiasm of four White Rock lovelies Sunday afternoon when they took to the waters of Semiahmoo Bay for a swim. Three 17 year olds, Judy Mayers, Anne Staniforth, Sharon McBride and 16 year old Mary Ann Procter, amazed landlubbers when they strode out for their 2 p.m. swim on Sunday, with Judy plunging beneath the icy waters in the lead. The feat was one the girls had discussed for some time, finally deciding to set the Sunday of January 13th for their plunge, not realizing White Rock would be in winter's snowy grip on that particular day. But retreat was unthinkable and the swim went ahead as planned, with the girls eager to break the record next year, possibly on New Year's Day. Judy reported the water to be "much warmer than the air, and really not too bad at all." Judy is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Mayers, both active White Rock Amateur Swimming Club members. Mrs. Mayers recalls enjoying a similar swim in cold February when her daughter's age. Both Anne Staniforth and Mary Ann Procter were swimming coaches last summer, Sharon McBride is also an ardent swimmer.

## Condensation poses big problem around home for handyman

Condensation is a periodic problem which is harassing many homeowners of contemporary houses.

Excessive condensation on the inside of windows causes water to run down onto floors and rugs, in many cases.

Condensation on glass areas in a home is caused by warm moist

air striking the cold glass surface and causing the water to condense.

Unfortunately there is little that can be done to remedy this situation, particularly in an existing house. If you are in a new home, there is a possibility that the amount of condensation will decrease as the plaster surfaces dry out.

About the only solution for your problem is double-glazing for windows, but this is both expensive and inconvenient.

To prevent water running down and harming your floors you can install a condensation gutter on the inside sill of the window, with a hole bored through the sill to the outside.

This will carry away the excessive moisture, but short of double glazing there is no way of preventing it from forming.

There is also a commercial device known as a de-humidifier which removes moisture from the air and consequently reduces condensation considerably.—The Herald, Hanna, Alta.

### PRIZES WERE GOOD AT STEINBACH 'SPIEL

Steinbach's 34-rink bonspiel, which was concluded last Saturday evening, was considered to be one of the most successful held in the nine years that the club has been in operation.—The Carillon News, Steinbach, Man., Feb. 14, 1957.

## Notable feat of engineering

A great feat of engineering was completed in Scotland with the recent opening of the Daor dam which, with its capacity of 5,600,000,000 gallons, is the largest of its kind in Britain.

The scheme will eventually yield 31,000,000 gallons of water a day and will serve nearly 500,000 people in the areas and west of Glasgow.

The reservoir was begun in 1948 as a long-term scheme to end recurring water shortages which become more acute in this part of Scotland as post-war housing and industrial development began to exert an increasing strain on local water resources. One of the first jobs tackled was the clearance of peat from the entire catchment area. The peat formed a deep layer across the moorland and about 350,000 tons had to be excavated and dumped.

Ancillary buildings below the dam include a treatment plant, in which each of 10 filters can be isolated in turn for cleaning, and an adjoining laboratory is equipped to test the efficiency of the purification processes. More than 60 miles of aqueducts and pipelines distribute the purified water to the local authorities. — The Review, Revelstoke, B.C.

### TRY AND STOP ME!

By BENNETT OELF

A Californian, who took his 14-year-old daughter to a new restaurant was embarrassed to discover that the floor show consisted of a line of lively maidens clad only in wisps of gold and black satin.

"Hey, Pa, do you see what I see?" exclaimed the daughter ecstatically. While the father choked on a glass of water, she chortled, "They're wearing our school colors!"

In Milwaukee, Wisc., a five-year-old lass beat her mother to the ringing telephone one morning, called out a bright "hello!" then lapsed, frowning, into a prolonged silence. At length, her mother demanded, "Well, what is it?"

"I don't know what it is," admitted the daughter, handing her mother the receiver, "but it sure is talking!"

At a conference on education, a vote-conscious state senator in Washington, D.C., boomed from the speaker's platform, "Long live our teachers!"

From the back of the hall came the query, "On what?"

"Did you hear what that absent-minded Professor Mack did yesterday?" chortled Mrs. Green. "He sent his wife down to the bank and kissed his money goodbye."

Mr. Green sighed heavily, and said, "The professor isn't as absent-minded as I thought!"

A little girl was showing a playmate her older sister's bedroom. "She's sixteen," said the little girl ruefully. "I was promised her room one day, but she never married."

Late one night an airline stewardess came home sobbing to her roommate: "That gentleman who took me out this evening," she explained, "sure shot the works on me. My, what food and wine! All he asked was my phone number so he could call me again. Then when he drove off he slipped something into my hand. I just looked to see what it was. Look! It's a brand new \$100 bill." With this the hostess burst into tears once more. "It's the worst mistake I ever made," she explained. "I gave him the wrong phone number!"

### Experiment with Main Street lights

Street lights on Main Street are getting a new look . . . at least on a trial basis. Switching over to mercury vapor lamps, four lamps are being used as a test to see how they are appreciated. The lamps from the Bank of Montreal to the Corner Grocers are changed.—The Canadian, Camrose, Alta., Jan. 17, 1957.

Whales have 45 tons of bones.



# Editorials

from  
**Canadian Weekly Newspapers**

(These are not necessarily the views of the editor of this paper)

## "Never underestimate..."

(The Advance, Renfrew, Ont.—Dec. 20, 1956)

That advertising slogan that has become the modern explanation for feminine success fits Renfrew's deputy-reeve elect, Mrs. Ernest Millar.

"The power of a woman" or the 748 votes—whatever elected Mrs. Millar Friday has had a historical effect, for she will be the first woman member of Renfrew County Council.

At the same time Mrs. Douglas Guest becomes the first woman to sit on the Public School Board. This change in what were traditionally male bodies is an line with what has taken place across the country in the last decade or so. More and more we see women taking their places in civic government.

The women have attained prominence in some positions. Mayor Charlotte Whitton, reeve Ann Shipley—now a federal M.P., Ellen Fairclough, M.P., Margaret Aiken, M.P., and many others who have not reached the headlines, have entered municipal politics.

This year, Jean Newman, the first woman councillor in the city of Toronto, polled the heaviest vote in the council race.

It is a well-known fact that some public opinion is against the principle of a woman sitting on Renfrew's County Council. We have been told that most County Council business is arranged in hotel rooms after hours and that a woman councillor would be under a handicap because of this.

The fact remains that there is absolutely no rule or regulation that says that county councillors must be men. The only bar has been tradition and sooner or later that is always broken. Opposition to women is not justified as such and regardless of any opinion as to the effectiveness of a woman at council in Pembroke or tradition, a precedent has been set in this county.

Mrs. Millar will be the first, and if some traditional aspects of County Council need changing then they will be changed. There is no alternative.

★ ★ ★

## Back again

(The Times, Wexford, Alta.—Jan. 23, 1957)

Some months ago we were forced to discontinue our editorial page due to lack of experienced help in the advertising and business office which required almost full time from the publisher. The help problem has been well taken care of recently and, with a new burst of enthusiasm, here we are back again with a little different layout. We hope you like it and we'll try to make the contents both interesting and enjoyable.

Many people have missed our editorial page and have been kind enough to say so during our layoff. Now that we are back we would like to remind our readers that their opinions are needed too. There are many community problems which need the attention and the ideas of the average citizen.

There must be many times when the opinion expressed in an editorial does not agree with your thinking in the matter. When these cases arise we would be very pleased to hear the other side and to give it space in the letters to the editor columns. Certainly a newspaper without editorials can not be a force in a community. But readers who fail to react to either criticism or praise, or who fail to challenge a ridiculous statement, can not expect their newspaper to become very excited over their problems.

★ ★ ★

## These traffic fines

(From The Times, High River, Alta.—Jan. 3, 1957)

As anyone who handles a vehicle in High River today knows, we are going through an evangelistic drive on minor traffic regulation enforcement. These bursts of enthusiasm seems to come at intervals—like the number increase in the rabbit clan or the rise and fall in the gopher population.

The need for such rigorous enforcement of minor regulations does not appear to us to be necessary or advisable. Such enforcement has a nuisance value that is far greater than any lesson value. Better results could be obtained in the field of more careful driving and better public relations would result by giving a warning before a ticket.

But one of the serious results of such a drive is the lessening of respect for the enforcement body. It seems rather a shame that the respect, capabilities and reputation such as enjoyed by the R.C.M.P. should be subjected to the pettiness of this type of regulation in a town. It tends to lower their status to that of a commissionaire.

As a citizen of a country and community that is not used to being herded into narrow areas, you will probably get a ticket while this drive is on. As your ire rises and bubbles over it would be well to remember that the boys giving you the ticket are only doing the job they are ordered to do. The man accepting your "voluntary fine" is in the same position.

If you feel like venting your anger—go to the town council and the head of the police department. This is the source of authority.

## WEEKLY BIBLE COMMENT

### DISCIPLINE IN DRINK ONLY ONE ASPECT OF TEMPERATE LIFE

No one has ever suffered from total abstinence from intoxicating liquors, but thousands—millions, in fact—have suffered from intemperance.

The motive of moral discipline finds its exemplification in the lives of individuals who have been conspicuous for the purity of their lives and their devotion to the highest ideals.

John the Baptist is a good example of this as are the Rechabites and others who imposed upon themselves a rule of abstinence.

Abstinence is a larger matter than nonindulgence in alcohol. Temperance and abstinence are essentially related to the whole discipline of a well-ordered life. In a time like today, the courses of foolishness and evil that are open to the individual are greatly multiplied.

We are tempted almost every day to indulgences, often harmless in themselves, that tend nevertheless to weaken the body and break down the morale.

Apart from what we call "intoxicants," there are intoxicating aspects of the whole environment of life. Discriminating judgment and well-disciplined will are important in the preservation of merely physical health, not to speak of the more important moral and spiritual health.

Happy is the man who can find for himself the highest and best way in the midst of these conflicting forces. In the discovery of that way there is nothing which will prove so helpful as the great example of those who have kept their lives clean; people who are strong and full of helpfulness toward their fellow man.

## Rock 'n' roll

Can it be that the present 'teen-ager craze for rock 'n' roll rhythm has its derivation from the braw game of curling?

That hypothesis is not as far fetched as it might seem at first thought. What would curling be without a rock? There could be no game. And who is there who hasn't observed players rolling down the ice sweeping like made to get those rocks where they are supposed to go? So... rock 'n' roll!

—The Empire Advance, Virden, Man.—Jan. 30, 1957.

## KILLS TIMBER WOLF

Walter Josephson shot and killed a timber wolf on Lake Winnipeg last week, while he was fishing from his Gimli base.

## Coral mountains lie under ocean

The Great Barrier Reef of Australia, 1,250 miles long, is the world's largest coral structure, the National Geographical Society says. Like an iceberg, most of the reef's 80,000-square-mile area lies underwater. A loose chain of shoals, reefs, and lonely islands betrays the stupendous mountain of submerged coral.

Nature is bizarre in a coral tide pool, where animals resemble plants and plants look like stone. The coral itself, an aggregation of limy skeletons of trillions of tiny sea animals, takes a multitude of fantastic forms resembling cauliflower, asparagus, cabbage, dainty fans, lace, stag antlers, and the human brain.

There is virtually no distinction between tame and wild reindeer.

## Did you know?

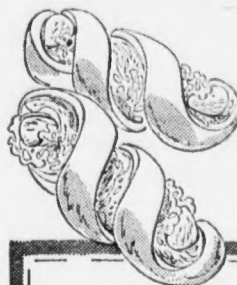
The Great Blue Heron is the largest American heron? It stands some four feet high and has a wingspread of about six feet. It puts its long bill to good use in spearing food in shallow water and defending itself.

The bite of the short-tailed shrew is poisonous, owing to a secretion in the salivary glands?

The Greenland Ptarmigan moults three times a year? It has black and yellow feathers in the spring, gray in the fall and is pure white each winter.

## EMPIRE STATE BUILDING

The Empire State building was completed on May 1, 1931, on the site of the original Waldorf-Astoria hotel. It has 75 elevators and can house 25,000 tenants.



## Delicious!

Serve warm, generously buttered... a delicious tea-time treat. If you bake at home there's never a failure when you use dependable Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast!

## ALMOND TWISTS

1. Measure into bowl  
1 cup lukewarm water  
Stir in  
2 teaspoons granulated sugar  
Sprinkle with contents of  
2 envelopes Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast  
Let stand 10 minutes, THEN stir well.
2. Cream  
1/2 cup butter or margarine  
Blend in  
1/2 cup granulated sugar  
1 1/2 teaspoons salt  
Blend in, part at a time  
2 well-beaten eggs  
Add the yeast mixture and  
1 teaspoon vanilla  
Stir in  
2 cups once-sifted all-purpose flour  
and beat until smooth and elastic.  
Work in an additional  
2 1/4 cups (about) once-sifted all-purpose flour
3. Turn out on lightly-floured board; knead until smooth and elastic; place in greased bowl. Brush top of dough with melted shortening. Cover. Let rise in warm place, free from draft, until doubled in bulk—about 1 hour.
4. Meantime prepare and combine  
3/4 cup finely-crushed cracker crumbs  
1/2 cup blanched almonds, finely-ground  
3/4 cup granulated sugar  
1 slightly-beaten egg  
2 tablespoons water  
1 1/2 teaspoons almond extract
5. Punch down dough. Turn out and halve the dough; set one portion aside to shape later. Roll one portion into a 12-inch square. Spread 3/4 of square with half the crumb mixture. Fold plain third of dough over crumb mixture, then fold remaining third over top—making 3 layers of dough and 2 of filling. Cut rectangle into 18 strips. Twist each strip twice; place on greased cookie sheet. Press 2 or 3 blanch almonds into filling of each twist. Brush with melted butter or margarine; sprinkle with sugar. Shape second portion of dough in same manner. Cover. Let rise until doubled in bulk—about 1 hour. Bake in moderate oven, 350°, 20 to 25 minutes. Yield: 36 twists.



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## SPRING SAILINGS

VESSEL	From NEW YORK	From HALIFAX	From MONTREAL	To
SAXONIA	Fri. MAR. 8	Sat. MAR. 9	—	Cobh, Liverpool
IVERNIA	Thurs. MAR. 14	Fri. MAR. 15	—	Havre, Southampton
QUEEN ELIZABETH	Wed. MAR. 20	—	—	Charbourg, Southampton
BRITANNIC	Fri. MAR. 22	—	—	Cobh, Liverpool
CARINTHIA	—	Sat. MAR. 23	—	Cobh, Liverpool
QUEEN MARY	Wed. MAR. 27	—	—	Charbourg, Southampton
SCYTHIA	Thurs. MAR. 28	Sat. MAR. 30	—	Havre, Southampton
QUEEN ELIZABETH	Wed. APR. 3	—	—	Charbourg, Southampton
SAXONIA	Wed. APR. 3	Thurs. APR. 4	—	Cobh, Liverpool
QUEEN MARY	Wed. APR. 10	—	—	Charbourg, Southampton
CARINTHIA	—	—	Wed. APR. 17	Greenock, Liverpool
QUEEN ELIZABETH	Wed. APR. 17	—	—	Charbourg, Southampton
BRITANNIC	Wed. APR. 17	—	—	Cobh, Liverpool
MAURETANIA	Tues. APR. 23	—	—	Cobh, Havre, Southampton
QUEEN MARY	Wed. APR. 24	—	—	Charbourg, Southampton
SAXONIA	—	—	Fri. APR. 26	Greenock, Liverpool
IVERNIA	—	—	Sat. APR. 27	Havre, Southampton

† Will make short call at Quebec same evening† to embark passengers.

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#### OUR BEST OAT VARIETIES

In the successful production of oats no single factor is more important than "choice of variety." What are the best oat varieties to grow in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta in 1957?

**Manitoba.** In 1956, the new rust- and smut-resistant variety Rodney occupied 66.4% of the total Manitoba oat acreage. Garry accounted for 14.7% of the acreage. Two other varieties—Ajax and Exeter—were grown on 14.8% of the acreage. Thus, last year, these 4 varieties occupied 95.9% of the area devoted to oats in Manitoba. Rodney, Garry, Ajax, Exeter and, the new hullless variety, Vicar are officially recommended for 1957.

**Saskatchewan.** Last year, 5 varieties—Ajax, Exeter, Fortune, Rodney and Victory—occupied 85.4% of the total Saskatchewan oat acreage. Two other varieties of importance in 1956 were Banner (3.7%) and Garry (3.4%). The varieties recommended for Saskatchewan in 1957 are: Ajax, Eagle, Exeter, Fortune, Garry, Rodney and Victory.

**Alberta.** The 6 most popular varieties grown in Alberta in 1956, and the percentage of the provincial oat acreage they occupied were: Victory (46.9%), Eagle (13.3%), Rodney (11.6%), Laramie (10.0%), Ajax (5.5%), and Banner (3.8%). No less than 91.1% of the total Alberta oat acreage was devoted to these varieties. Abernethy, Eagle, Exeter, Laramie, Rodney and Victory are the varieties recommended for growing in Alberta in 1957.

Western farmers stand to benefit greatly from the important improvements that have been made in oat varieties in recent years. Seek advice from your local Agricultural Representative as to the most desirable varieties for your district. Plant only the best oat varieties in 1957.

#### H9LP REDUCE THE LOSS

1. Do not cash cheques written in pencil. They are so easily changed.
2. Do not cash cheques which show alterations. A great portion of the yearly loss is from raised cheques and money orders.
3. Do not leave company cheques where they can be stolen by strangers.
4. Do not accept a certified cheque as genuine without the usual check. Some swindlers make their own rubber acceptance stamps.
5. When Postal Money Orders are stolen they are often cashed by means of a forged stamp in the likeness of the office of origin.
6. Do not be afraid to question the person offering a cheque for payment. The honest person has nothing to fear, the swindler will expect some questions but too many will start him towards the door.
7. Telephone verification of an account and its balance are not tantamount to certification. The account may be in order but the cheque may be stolen.

#### DIAB9T55

Many cases of diabetes exist, unsuspected by the persons affected. Until the disease has become established, it may not show symptoms identifiable by anyone but a doctor. People who are over forty and overweight are more susceptible than the thinner and younger persons, therefore it is wise to have periodic medical tests, especially if there is a history of diabetes in the family.

#### SHORT AND TALL

Children do not develop in height and weight to a certain definite pattern. One eight-year old may be several inches taller than another child of the same age, because of hereditary characteristics. Balanced meals, daily doses of vitamin D and plenty of outdoor exercise, with adequate rest will help children to develop normally and to keep healthy.

#### THE LONG RIBBON OF ROAD

The monotony of long distance driving on a highway, especially at night, is conducive to drowsiness and fatigue.

which may contribute to an accident. The driver whose eyes begin to tire is well advised to pull off the road and take a few minutes nap. If possible he should stop where he can get a cup of hot tea or coffee. Having the radio on when tired often makes matters worse, especially if the music is soft and soothing. The program should not be loud enough to drown important sounds the driver should hear, but it should not be too restful. At least one window of the car should be open an inch or two

so as to give adequate ventilation and the heater should not be at a temperature high enough to induce drowsiness.

YOU SERVE



BY GIVING

#### GRASS SEED NEWS

We take pleasure in announcing that we have been successful in obtaining a line of grass seeds again this year. Supply is very limited in some varieties, so order early to avoid disappointment.

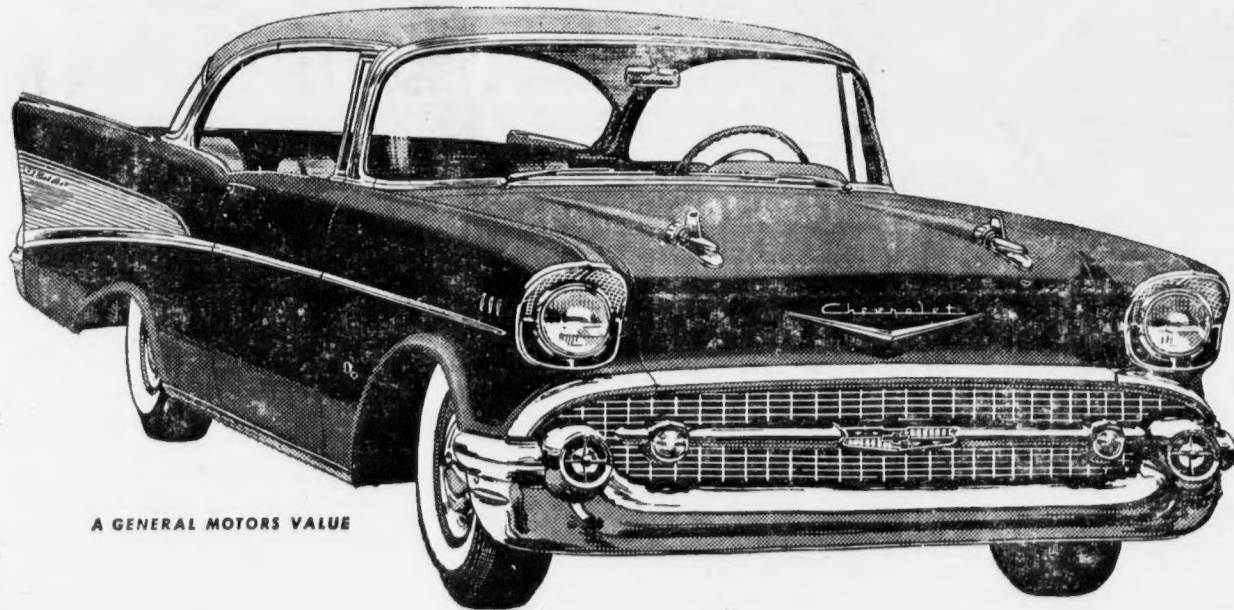
What! You cannot afford to buy seed! You can sell up to 400 bushels of grain above your regular quota, to buy grass seed and registered grain. See us for particulars and get your order to take to your local elevator agent.

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powered car behind at the stop-light! Chevy brings you five advanced engines this year — come try 'em. And try the famous easier handling that goes along with all that wonderful action! The more you reckon up "what-you-get" against "what-you-pay", the more you'll surely like Canada's sweet, smooth and sassy favorite! Nothing comes close in value — nothing comes close in sales! So come eye, try and price the car that's sweeping the country. The sooner you do, the sooner you too will be a happy '57 Chevrolet owner! See your Chevrolet dealer — he's making Chevy as easy to buy as it is to like!



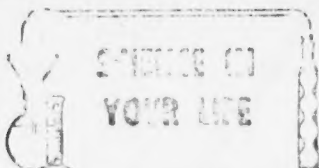
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#### The Great Face

One of the most striking achievements of modern medicine has been its success in routing tuberculosis.

This story is well documented with statistics. In the United States alone, for example, the disease has plummeted from a first-ranking cause of death to tenth place, leaving hospital after hospital emptied of its victims.

Most TB specialists credit this drop primarily to the new anti-tuberculosis drugs developed towards the end of World War II, for the period in which these drugs have been available has encompassed the most rapid decline in tuberculosis mortality the world has ever seen.

The drug streptomycin marks the starting point of this chemical attack on the disease. Recently, the first human patient treated with the drug was re-visited, and a "before and after" report was made in the *American Review of Tuberculosis and Pulmonary Disease*.

The patient, a 21-year-old girl suffering from advanced tuberculosis, was given streptomycin in 1944. Now married, she is "the mother of three robust children who were born in 1950, 1952 and 1954 respectively," the report states.

This happy ending of an apparently hopeless case has been duplicated thousands of times since the TB wonder drugs were first developed, and new advances in therapy are today constantly adding examples. Cited by experts as particularly promising is the recently developed drug Streptohydrazid, which links the two powerful anti-TB weapons streptomycin and isoniazid so they can be given in a single injection.

Medical specialists from Howard University, reporting on its use at the recent Third Annual Antibiotics Symposium, stated that Streptohydrazid produced more rapid clinical improvement than did either isoniazid or streptomycin given alone. In addition, it helped to eliminate major problems arising from the prolonged use of the other drugs — problems such as dangerous side-effects and resistance.